

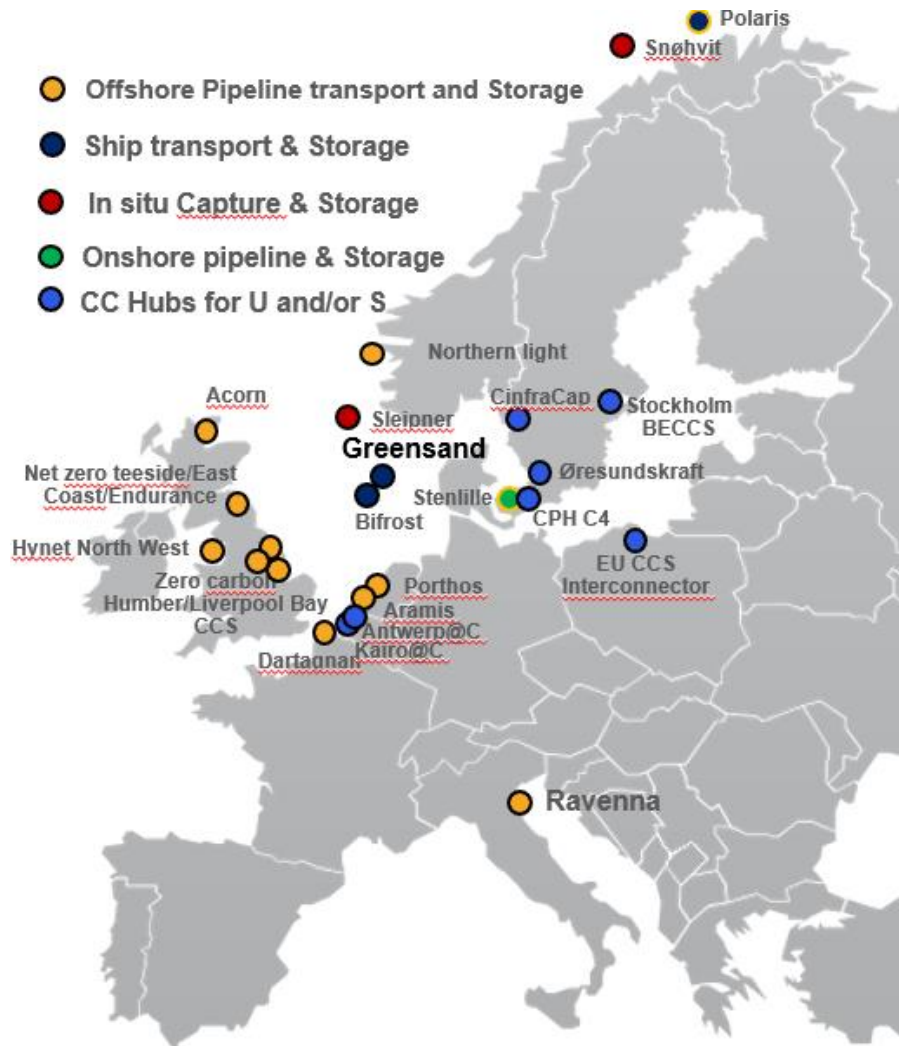
# The Greensand CO2 Transport and Storage Project

INEOS Energy and Wintershall Dea

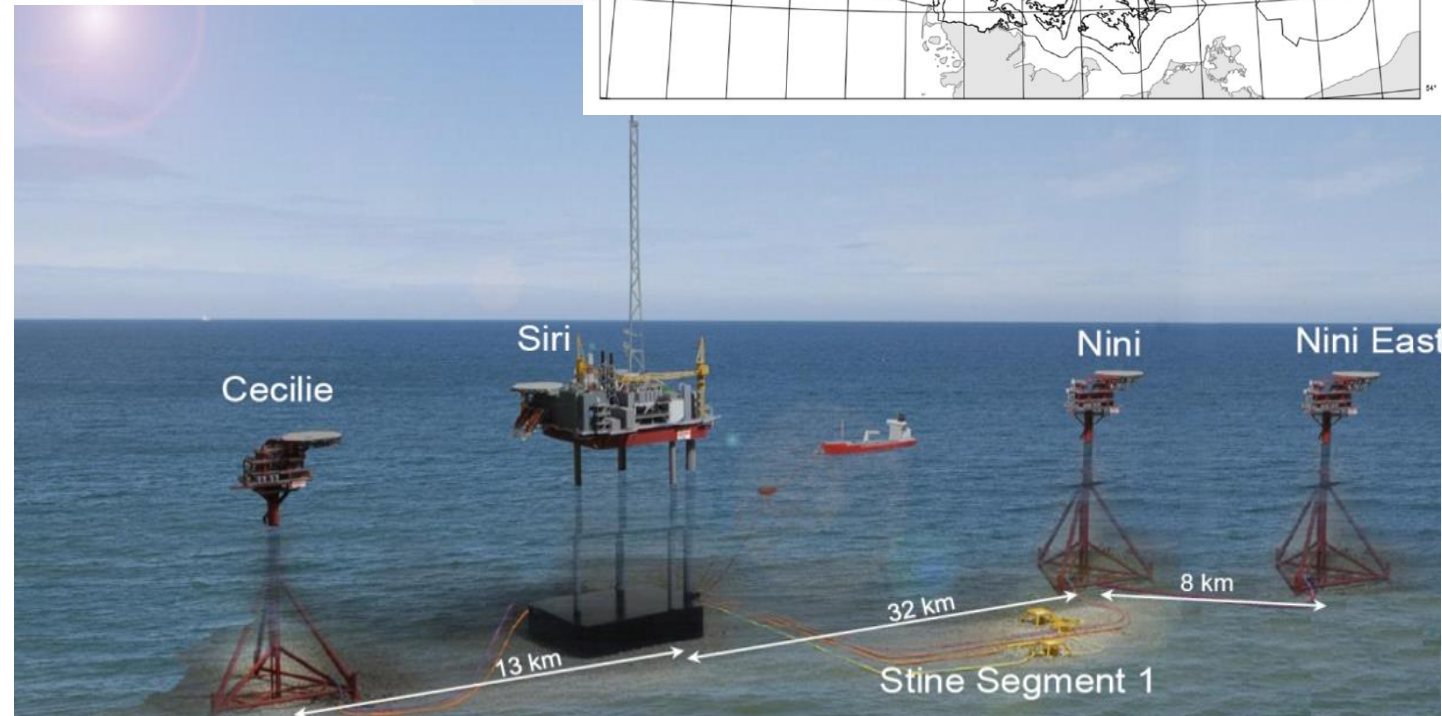
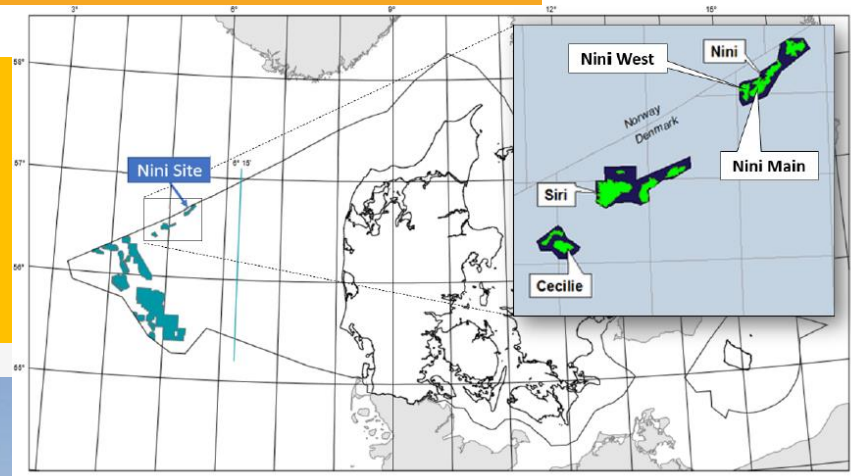
## Status and Outlook

Søren Reinhold Poulsen  
Head of Denmark Assets  
Greensand Project Director  
INEOS Energy Denmark

# Greensand in the European CCUS expanding landscape!



Turning Siri Oil and hub into a CO2 storage hub together with WintershallDea

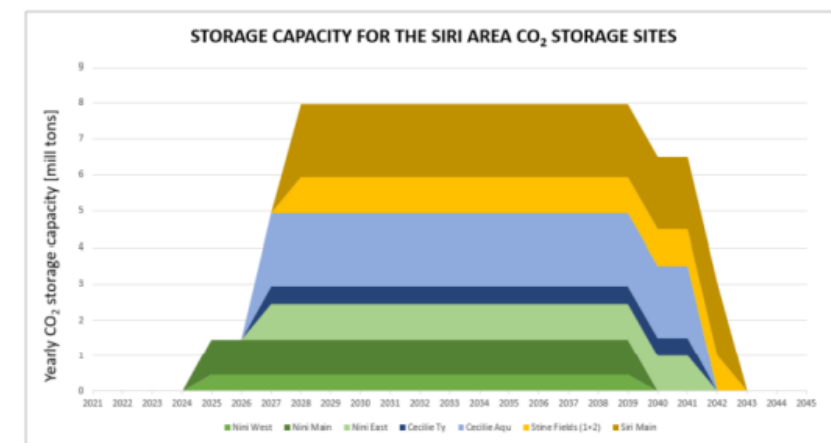
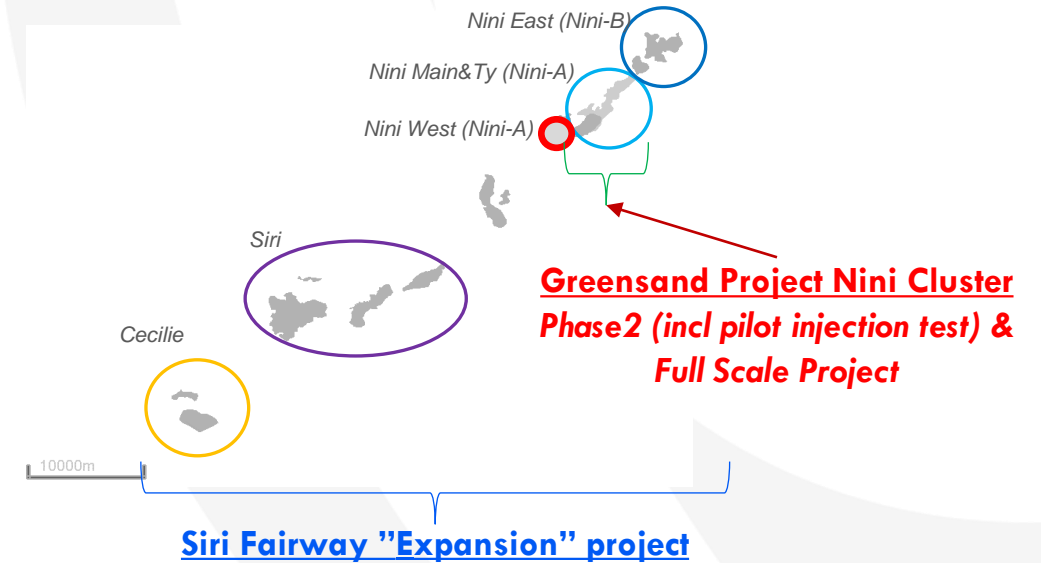


# Greensand Project – Transport and Storage of CO<sub>2</sub>

## Overview



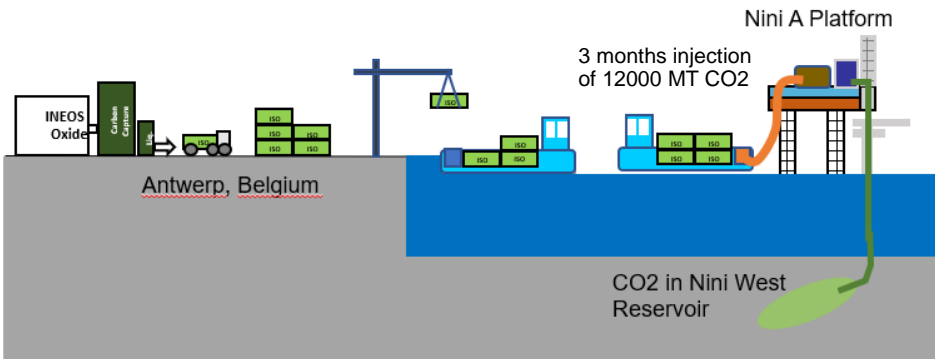
- Use of Siri Area for CO<sub>2</sub> storage  
INEOS has experience and huge data set from exploration and production activities in Siri Area over more than 20 years
- Initial Greensand work focused on CO<sub>2</sub> storage in Nini West
- Nini Full scale project includes Nini Main & West delivering 1.5 MTPA in 2026
- Expansion project includes remaining Siri area suitable reservoirs – potential 8 MTPA by 2030



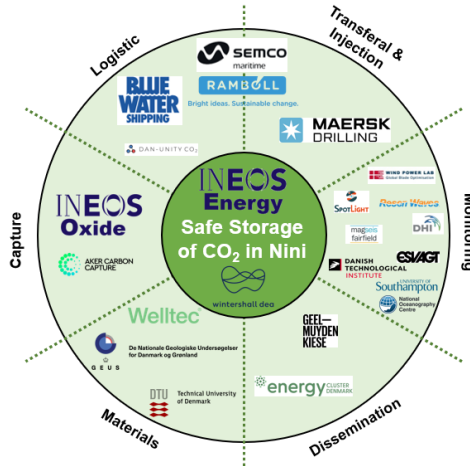
# Greensand Project Phase 2

Pilot CO2 injection trial, monitoring testing and further maturation

## Pilot Injection Sequence

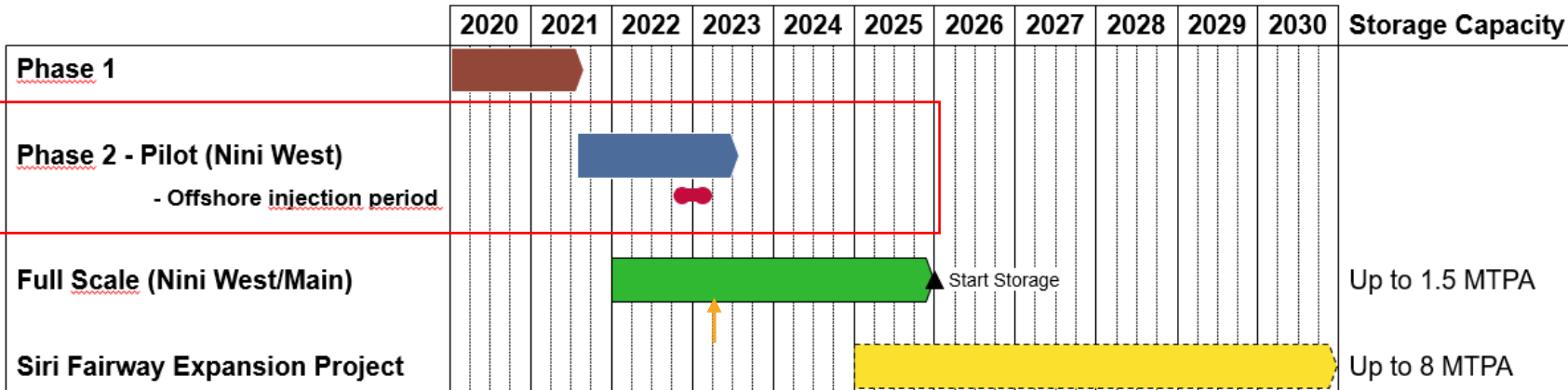


## Strong Phase 2 Consortium of 23 Companies



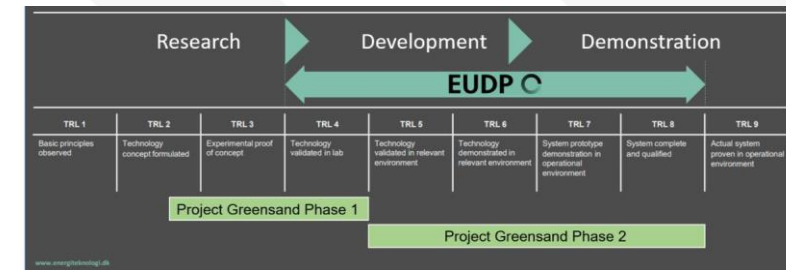
## Key Objectives:

- Test reservoir injectivity (rate/cycliclity)
- Develop pilot full value chain and learn!
- Verify applicability of monitoring technology
- Establish and kick-off full scale maturation process



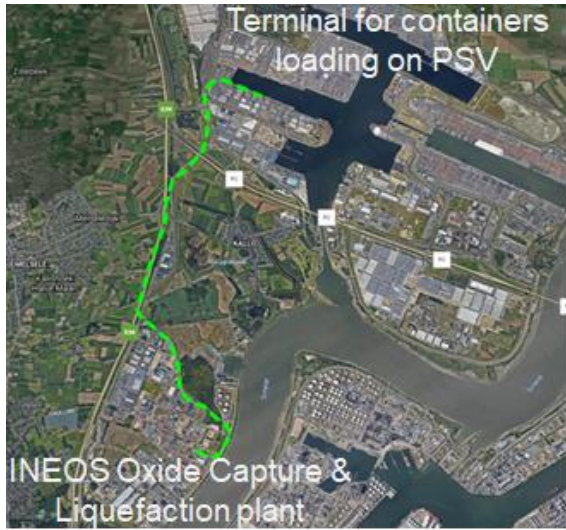
**EUDP O**  
Det Energiteknologiske Udviklings- og Demonstrationsprogram

Government funding of 197 MMDKK received from EUDP in Dec 2021 to support **Phase 2** activities in 2022/23



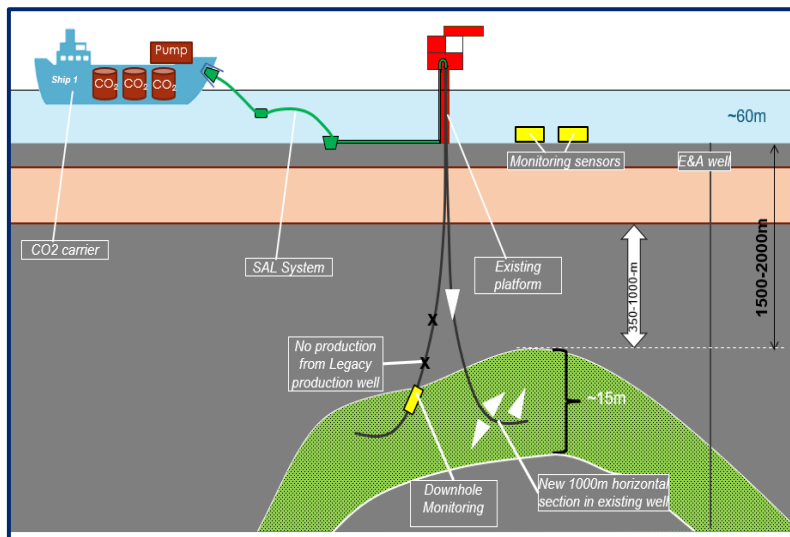
# Greensand Project Phase 2

## Phase 2 injection pilot – the CO2 journey



# Greensand Full Scale Project

Starting with a 1.5 MTPA capacity – Transport by Ship and Storage in the Nini A area



## Key Activities Ongoing

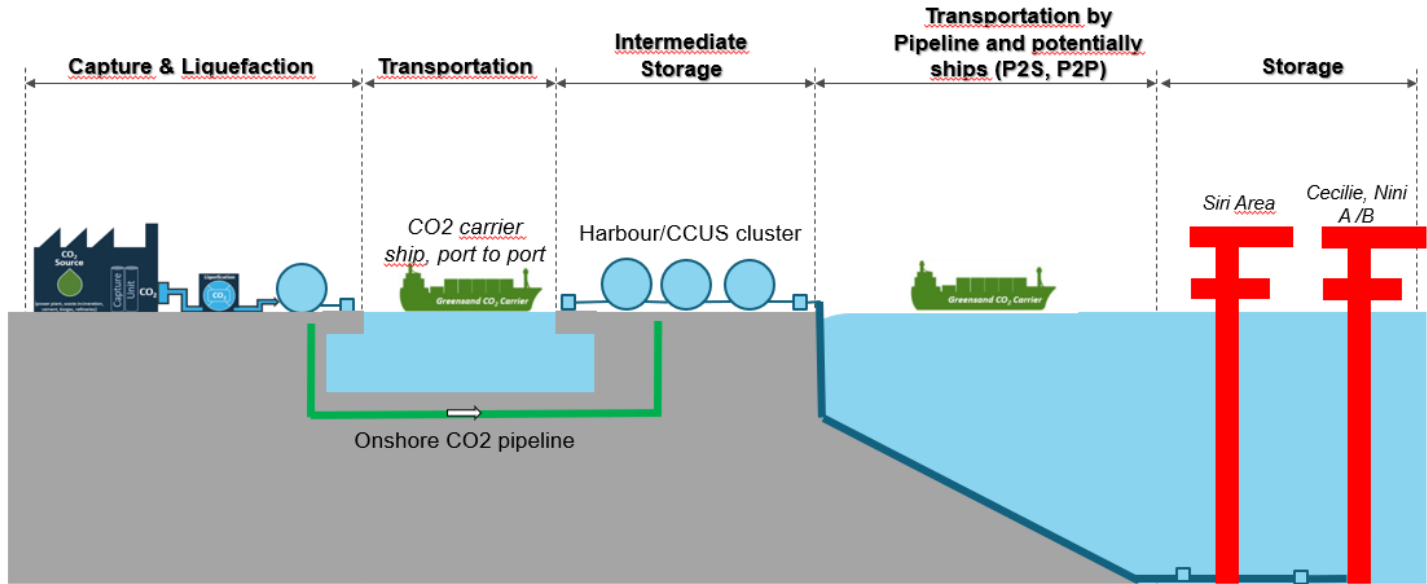
- Mature Nini Main reservoirs
- Mature Development concept
  - Ship design (LP/MP/HP & Size)
  - Offloading/Transfer system
  - CO2 injection wells
  - Monitoring set-up
- Establish logistical & commercial model
- Authority approvals
- DnV Storage Site & Site Development CoC's
- Commercial contracting

Basis for final investment decision (FID) in 2nd half of 2023

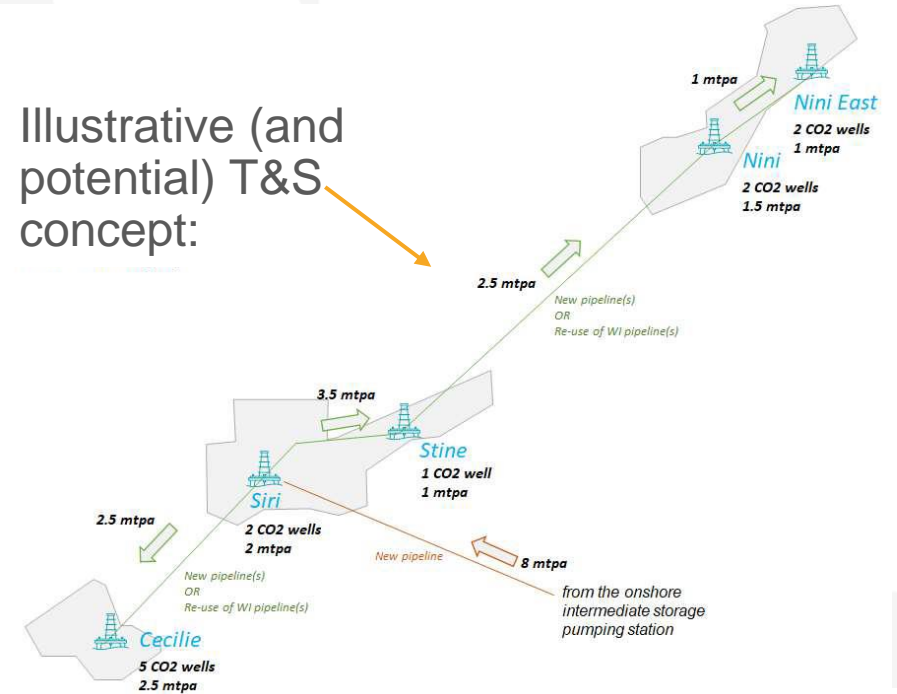
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	Storage Capacity
<b>Phase 1</b>	[Bar]											
<b>Phase 2 - Pilot (Nini West)</b> - Offshore injection period			[Bar]									
<b>Full Scale (Nini West/Main)</b>			[Bar]									Up to 1.5 MTPA
<b>Siri Fairway Expansion Project</b>							[Bar]				Up to 8 MTPA	

# Greensand – Expanding beyond Full Scale capacity of 1.5 MTPA

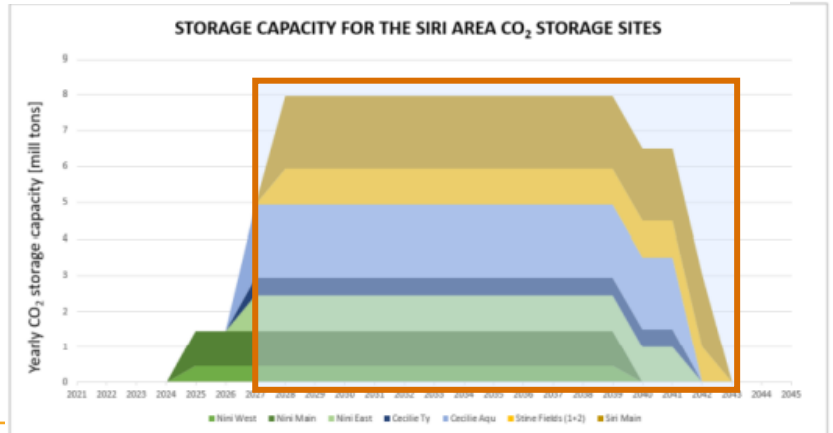
Delivering up to 8 MTPA capacity in existing Oil fields – Siri Hub case



Illustrative (and potential) T&S concept:



	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	Storage Capacity
<b>Phase 1</b>	[Bar]											
<b>Phase 2 - Pilot (Nini West)</b> - Offshore injection period			[Bar]									
<b>Full Scale (Nini West/Main)</b>			[Bar]			Start Storage						Up to 1.5 MTPA
<b>Siri Fairway Expansion Project</b>							[Bar] Pipeline transport?					Up to 8 MTPA



# (Current) Challenges ahead for the Greensand project and the CCS industry in general.....

- Human resource – skills and availability
- Supply chain delays and price fluctuations – fierce competition for materials
- Low carbon emission T&S concept – competitive edge
- Overcome remaining regulatory barriers – work but authorities equally motivated
- Continued collaboration throughout the value chain despite competition picking up!
- CCS market flexibility/redundancy
- Access to further funding CAPEX/OPEX
- And delivering cost competitive concept

